

3-4:30

ECME 1B64

Today:

Photo Hardware resources

Photoshop/Gimp intro

More lenses

Video editing: Free, open source:

<https://www.openshot.org/>

Also DaVinci Resolve 16

5 min  
Talk about your  
Get Wet plan

Get Wet: Post in Wordpress (upload edited jpeg, make featured image) and submit archival final image (Tiff or png NOT jpeg) in Canvas.

Buy Photoshop subscription: CU does have a special price for students to buy. Regular subscription for Adobe Creative Cloud \$95, works until June 30, 2020. Includes Photoshop and Premier Pro (video editor) and more.

<https://www.cubookstore.com/p-101756-adobe-creative-cloud-for-students-boulder-campus-only.aspx>

Affinity Photo  
forever ~\$50

Other options: previous versions of PS on eBay etc., but can't open newer camera RAW files.

Photoshop Elements: \$60, probably adequate for this class.

Adobe Lightroom: not as powerful as PS, is designed for professional photography workflow, making same changes to many images at once.

Gimp: Online, open source image processing software. Free. User interface a bit clumsy, slightly tricky to save in non-Gimp file formats.

Most image processing software will be adequate for this course: crop, brightness, intensity, spotting

### Other Photography Hardware Resources

<https://www.colorado.edu/libraries/2018/08/28/mell-multimedia-equipment-lending-library>

Dslrs, video cameras, tripods, table tents etc for student to borrow

Rent macro lenses and other equipment: Pro Photo Rental on Arapaho

<http://prophotorental.com/>

Canon, Nikon, Olympus bodies and lenses. Also used equipment for sale.

Pro Photo Rental, Inc.  
1644 Conestoga St, Suite 5  
Boulder, CO 80301

From <http://prophotorental.com/contact.asp>

Victory Camera: Used and Vintage, buy sell trade.

<https://victorycamera.com/>

2875A 28th Street

Boulder, CO 80301

(720) 379-7789

Mike's Camera: Mostly new, some rentals, some used. Repairs. Will match online prices.

2500 Pearl Street

Boulder, CO 80302

Phone: (303) 443-1715

Email: store1@mikescamera.com

<http://mikescamera.com/>

New firmware for your Canon; allows much more control

<http://chdk.wikia.com/wiki/CHDK> open source

Canon Hack Development Kit

Mostly non-DSLRs

Nikon NEF  
Canon CR2

<http://www.magiclantern.fm/about.html> also open source

"Magic Lantern is a software enhancement that offers increased functionality to the excellent Canon DSLR cameras. We have created an open framework, licensed under GPL, for developing extensions to the official firmware." built in intervalometer (for time lapse). Motion detection trigger, HDR

Topics in PS/gimp that we'll cover today:

1. File formats
2. Desktop nav
3. Contrast
4. Crop tool
5. Pad sides of portrait images
6. Clone stamp
7. Filters

## 1. File Formats

In PS: File > Save As → psd

In Gimp: Export

xcf

Each assignment, submit 3 version of your image:

filetypes

Video: Final, edited only  
Must include Title: author, date, music license

	Original	Edited Archival	Edited for posting			
Submit to	Canvas	Canvas	Flowvis.org			
File type	Depends on camera	.psd, .tiff or .png	.jpg			
Resolution	As shot	As shot, minus cropping	Max 1300 px wide			
video		Canvas Non lossy No xcf please	Youtube, vimeo			

Jpg loss example:

[http://cscie12.dce.harvard.edu/lecture\\_notes/2011/20110309/slide42.html](http://cscie12.dce.harvard.edu/lecture_notes/2011/20110309/slide42.html)

Most cameras store images as jpg. Open in PS, then edit and store as PSD, Photoshop's native format or .XCF, in Gimp

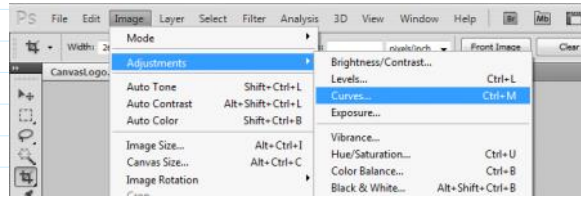
DON'T use *Photoshop* RAW. Metadata is lost; images can't be opened.

Camera raw formats, like NEF, CR2 etc, are Ok for original images.

For uploading to Wordpress: YES save as jpg, max width 1300 px for landscape image. For portrait orientation image, make into a landscape format: save as 1100 wide by 900 high, with extra space on sides in a dark neutral gray. Our Wordpress theme, Impreza is 'responsive', resizes image for each device, but makes portrait orientation images too large and low res when selected as featured image for a post.

## 2. Desktop nav: menus, tools, toolbar info, history,

### 3. Contrast



Increase contrast in PS:

Use Image>Adjustments>Curves or hotkey ctrl-m

Gimp: Colors menu > Curves

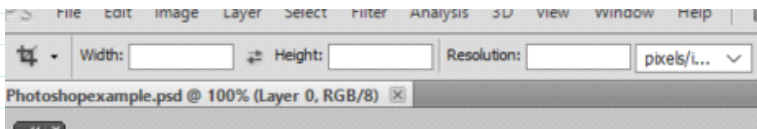
It's all you need. Avoid automatic adjustments; they will rob you of skill.

Look at info, shows RGB values. Also shows equivalent CMYK, used in hardcopy industry.

Curve = 'transfer function'; maps starting pixel values to final.

Increased contrast has 'S' shape.

Avoid saturating highlights and shadows; try to retain information there by having a non-zero slope at bottom and top.



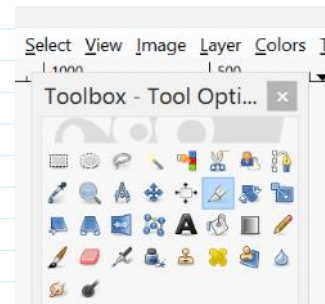
GIMP

### 4. Crop tool:

Make sure specs in toolbar are clear.

Can rotate crop using cursor outside of crop area

Choose 'Perspective' in toolbar to change a non-rectangular area into a rectangular one. Caution! Stretching part of an image can destroy geometry information. Gimp: Select area with selection tool, then crop from ? menu. For changing crop shape, use Transform Matrix



### 5. Pad sides of portrait images. Needed for Wordpress FV site.

Use Image>Canvas Size. Set extension color to neutral gray  
RGB = 41 or hex 29

19000/500\*5=190

### 6. Clone stamp

Better than 'healing brush' for corrections, but healing brush really is good for fixing face blemishes.

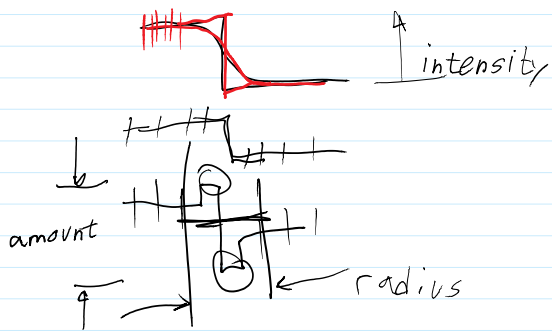
PS: select source with Alt click

Gimp: select source with Ctrl click

### 7. Filters

Can do wild stuff, but algorithms are unknown. When making images for both scientific and artistic purposes, avoid destroying information whenever possible. Try to get desired effects with known transformations instead of mysterious ones.

Sharpen: amplifies difference between adjacent pixels. Old painting technique; edges outlined by black on one side, white on the other. Use Filters>Sharpen>Unsharp Mask.



Good tutorial: <http://psd.fanextra.com/tutorials/photoshop-sharpen/>

